

Origami ve Kirigami Etkinlikleri



Kitapçığın sahibi

.....

Hazırlayan

Elnara Ahmetzade

Çizen

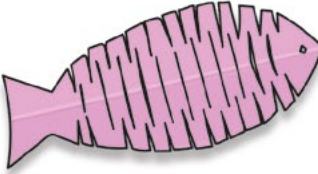
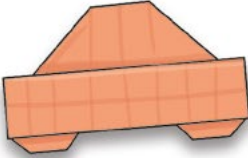
Göksu Karaca

Origami

Origami geleneksel bir Japon kâğıt sanatıdır. Origamide katlama yöntemiyle kare biçimindeki kâğıttan çeşitli figürler elde edilir. Bu sanatın özelliği, genellikle kâğıt dışında hiçbir malzeme ve araç gereç kullanılmamasıdır.



Origami sözcüğü, Japoncada “katlamak” anlamına gelen *ori* ve “kâğıt” anlamına gelen *kami* sözcüklerinin birleşiminden oluşur. *Kami* aynı zamanda Japonya’da origami için üretilen bir çeşit kâğıdın adıdır. Bu kâğıt ince olduğu için kolay katlanır. Genellikle yalnızca bir yüzünde baskı vardır. Baskılı yüzü tek renkli olabilir ya da üzerinde çeşitli desenler bulunabilir. Origami sanatçıları farklı kâğıtlar da kullanabilir.



Kirigami

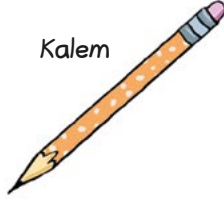
Origami gibi bir kâğıt sanatı olan kirigamide katlamayla birlikte kesme işlemi de uygulanır. Kirigami sanatında kâğıtların belirli biçimlerde katlanmasından sonra farklı kesimler yapılarak çeşitli figürler oluşturulur. *Kiru* sözcüğü Japoncada “kesmek” anlamına gelir.

Kitapçıkta kullanılacak malzemeler

Origami kâğıtları



Kalem



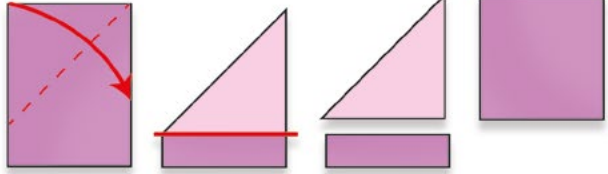
Makas



Silgi



Origami kâğıdı yerine ince el işi kâğıdı da kullanabilirsiniz. Kâğıdınız farklı boyuttaysa yandaki yöntemle kare kâğıt elde edebilirsiniz.



Kitapçıkta ok ve çizgilerin anlamları

--- Kesik kırmızı çizgi: Katlama yeri

- - - Kesik gri çizgi: Kat izi

— Düz kırmızı çizgi: Kesim yeri



Tek yönlü ok: Katlayın.



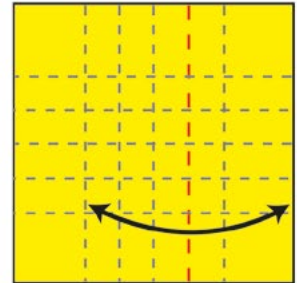
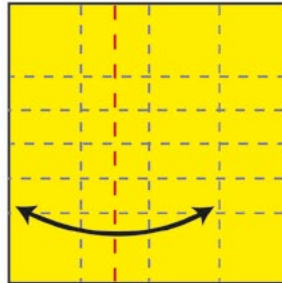
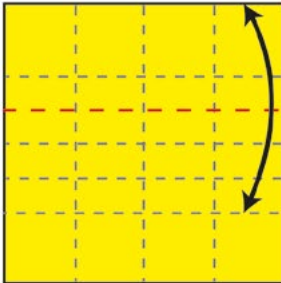
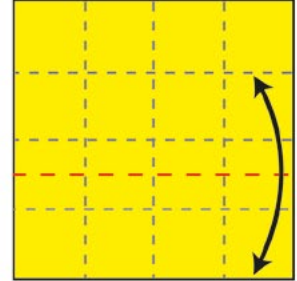
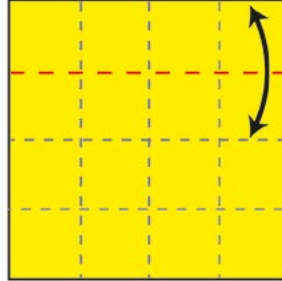
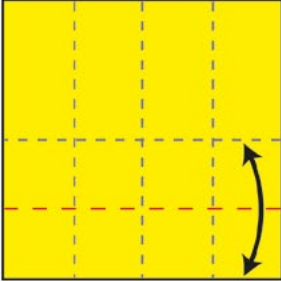
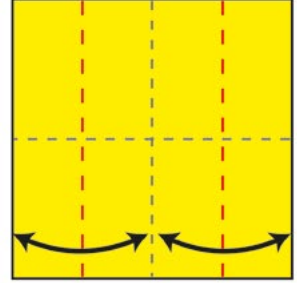
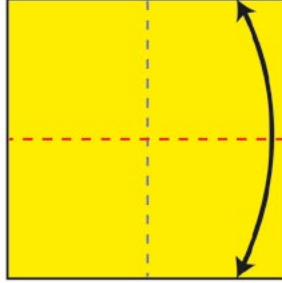
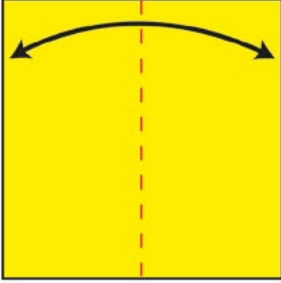
Çift yönlü ok: Katlayın ve geri açın.



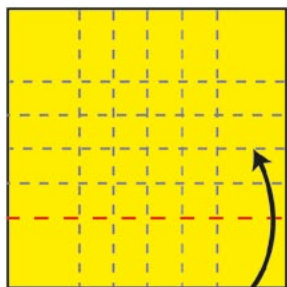
Dönen ok: Kâğıdı diğer yüzüne döndürün.

Araba

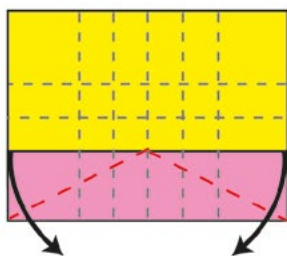
- 1 Gerekli kat izlerini oluşturmak için aşağıdaki katlamaları sırayla yapın.



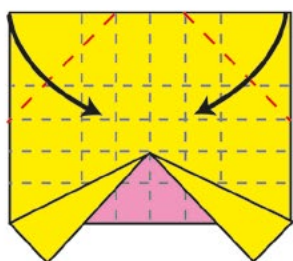
2



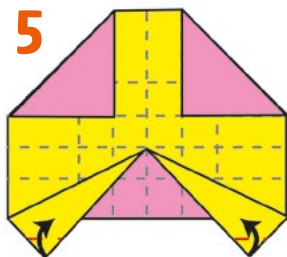
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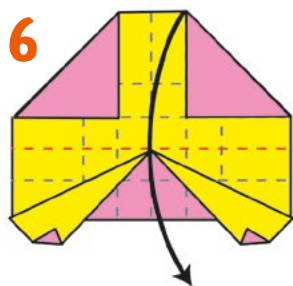
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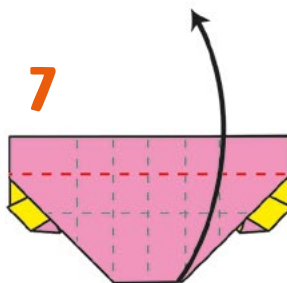
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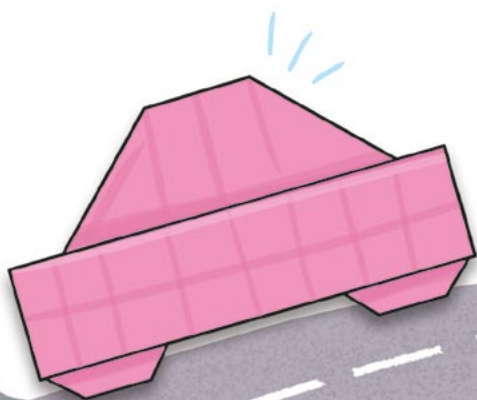
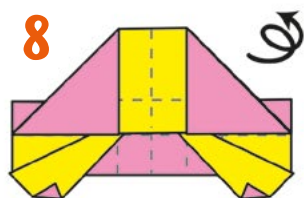
6



7

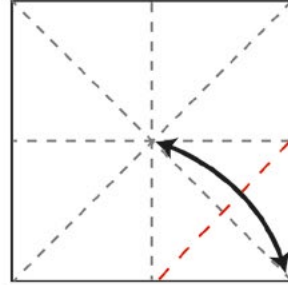
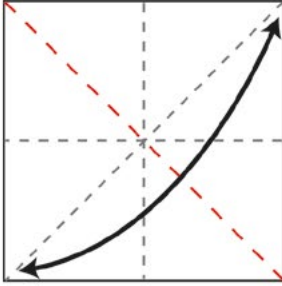
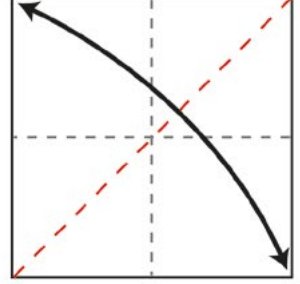
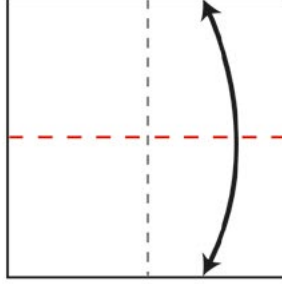
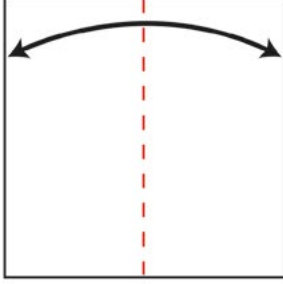


8

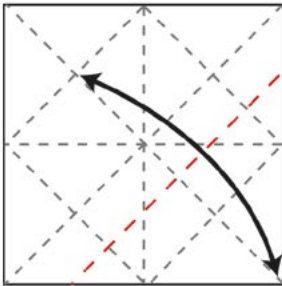


Kutu

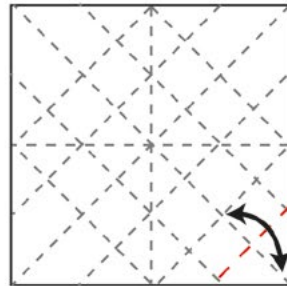
- 1 Gerekli kat izlerini oluşturmak için aşağıdaki katlamaları sırayla yapın.



Bu işlemi tüm köşeler için tekrarlayın.

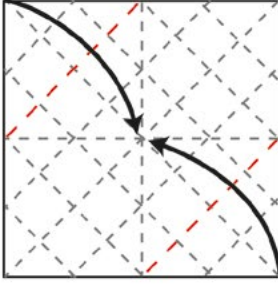


Bu işlemi tüm köşeler için tekrarlayın.

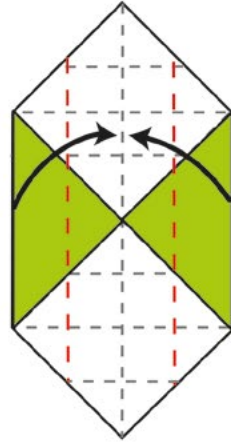


Bu işlemi tüm köşeler için tekrarlayın.

2

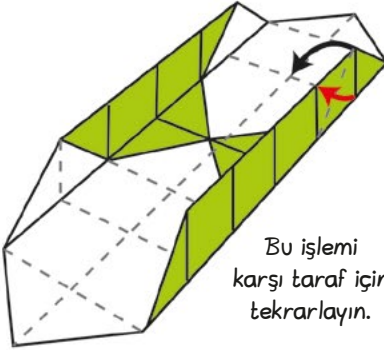


3

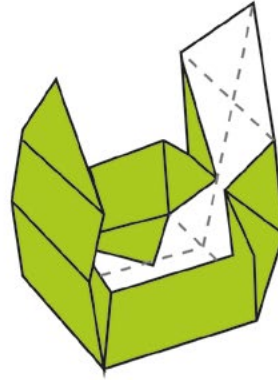


4

Kâğıdı siyah oklarla gösterilen noktalardan içe katlayın ve aynı anda kırmızı okla gösterilen katlamayı yapın.

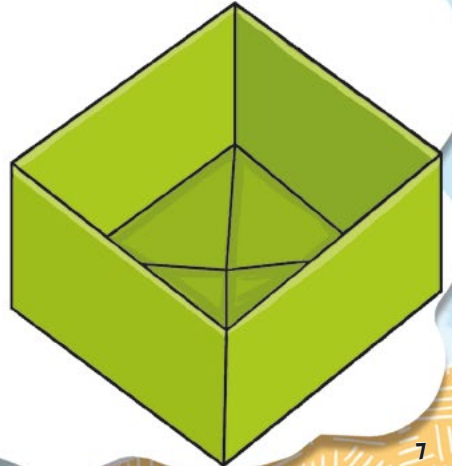
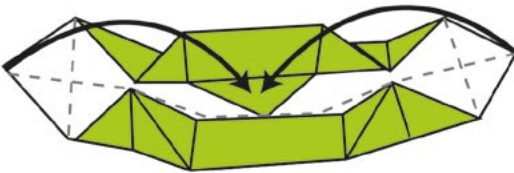


Bu işlemi karşı taraf için tekrarlayın.



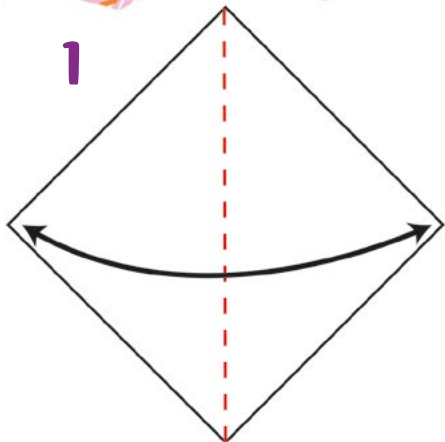
Katlamadan sonra kâğıdınız böyle görünecek.

5

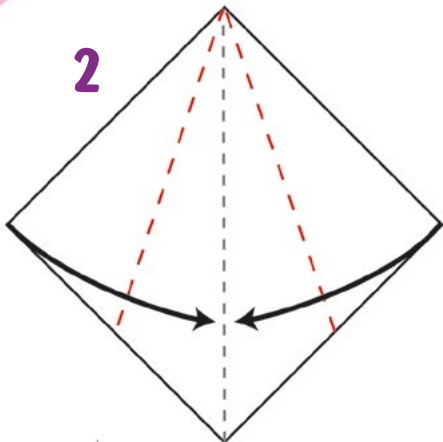


Penguen

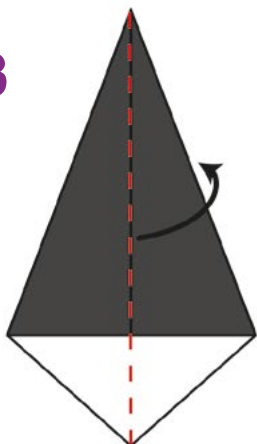
1



2



3



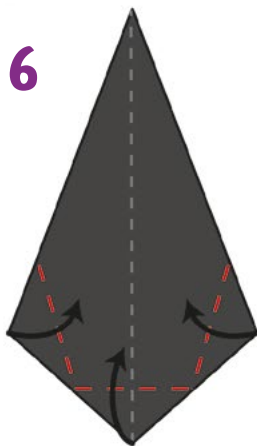
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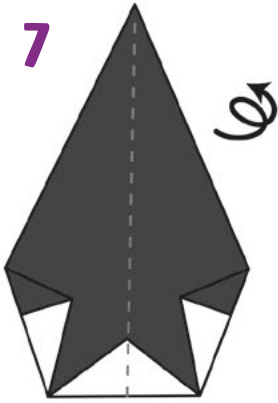
5 Kâğıdı ortadan
ikiye açın.



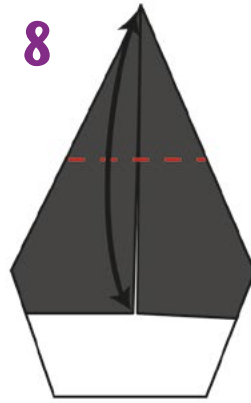
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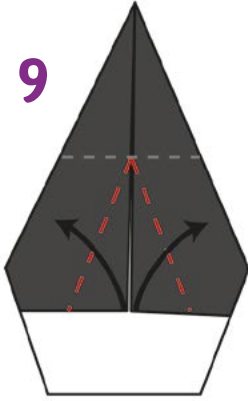
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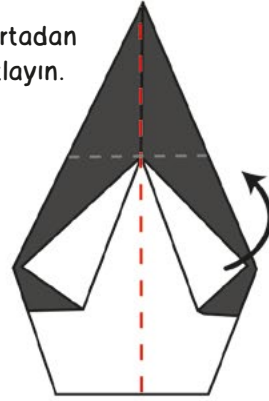
8



9



10 Kâğıdı ortadan
ikiye katlayın.

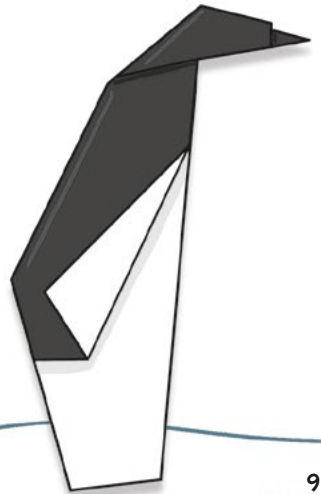
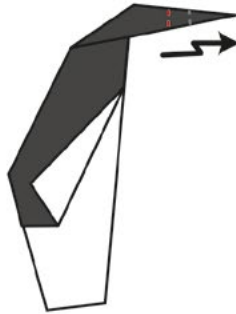


11

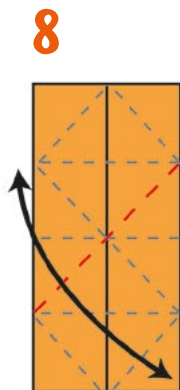
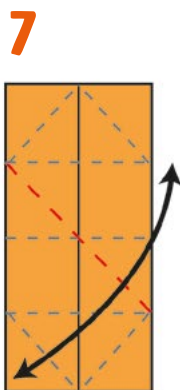
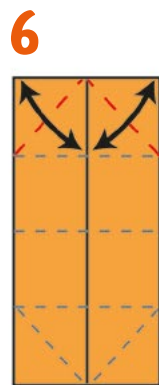
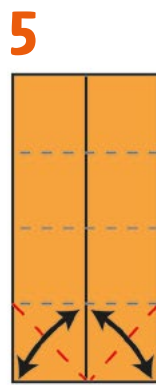
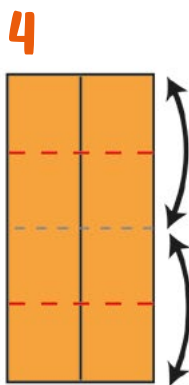
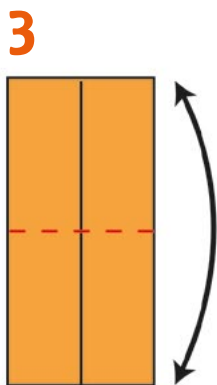
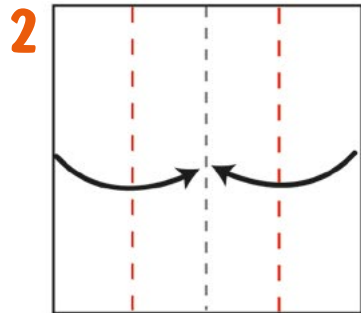
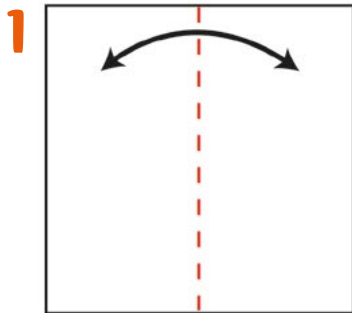


12

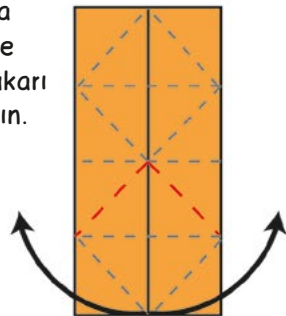
Kâğıdı ilk çizgiden
arkaya, ikinci çizgiden
öne katlayın.



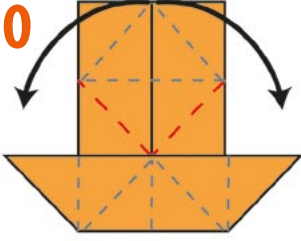
Kelebek



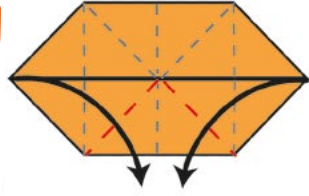
9 Kâğıdı siyah okla gösterilen uçlardan dışa doğru açın ve aynı anda yukarı doğru katlayın.



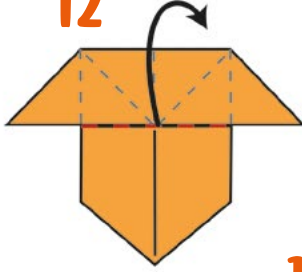
10



11



12

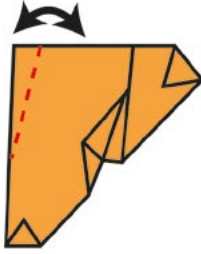


13



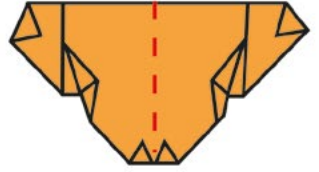
15

Çizgiden hem
öne hem arkaya
katlayıp geri açın.



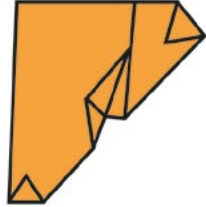
14

Arkaya katlayın.



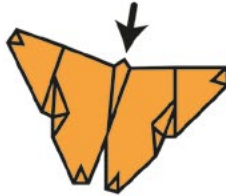
16

Kâğıdı geri açın.

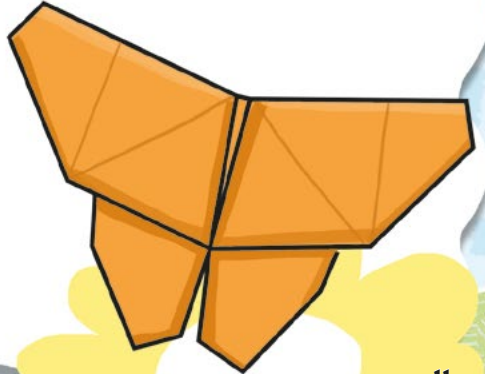


17

15. adımda
oluşturduğunuz
kat izini içe doğru
belirginleştirin.

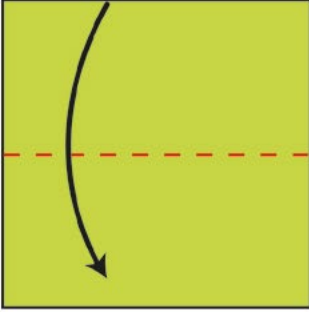


18

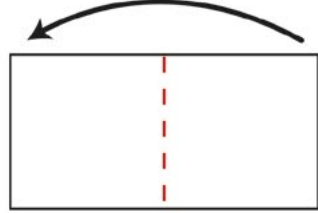


Kaplumbağa

1



2



3 Aşağıdaki şekli çizim ve çizgileri takip ederek kâğıdı kesin.



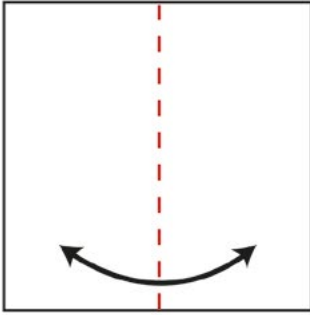
4 Kâğıdı ok yönünde sağa doğru açın.



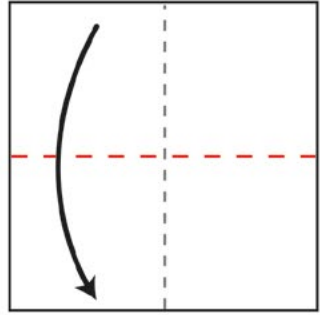
5 Aşağıdaki gibi bir çizgi çizip kâğıdı kesin ve açın.



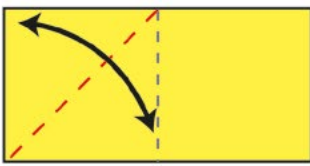
1



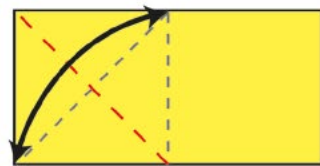
2



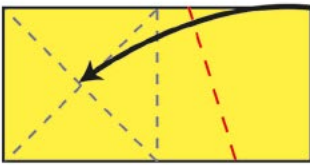
3



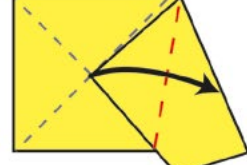
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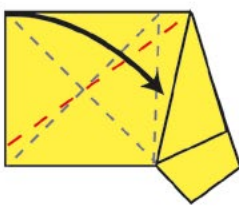
5



6

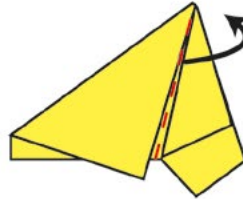


7



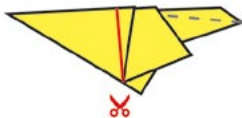
8

Arkaya katlayın.



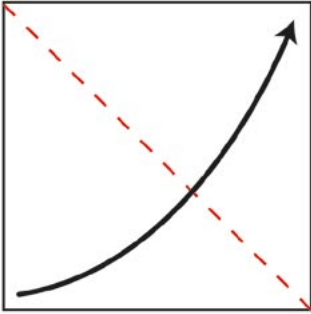
9

Kâğıdı kesin ve
açıp şekillendirin.

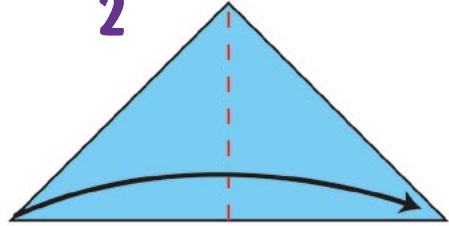


Kar Tanesi

1

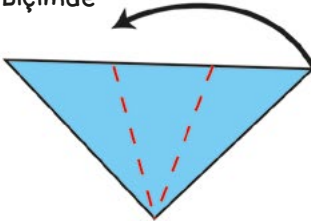


2



3

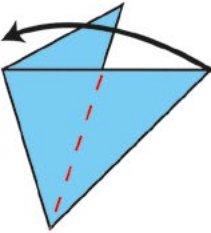
Kâğıdı üç eşit parça oluşacak biçimde katlayın.



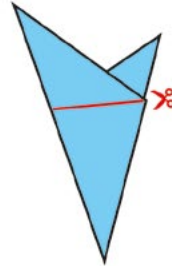
4



5



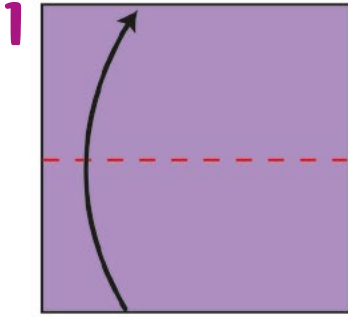
6



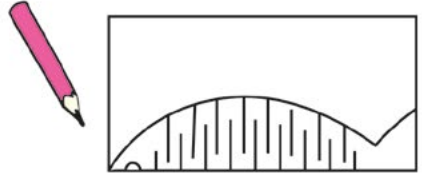
7

Aşağıdaki şekli çiziniz ve çizgileri takip ederek kâğıdı kesin.





2 Aşağıdaki gibi bir çizim yapın. Dikey çizgilerin mümkün olduğunca eşit aralıklı olmasına dikkat edin.

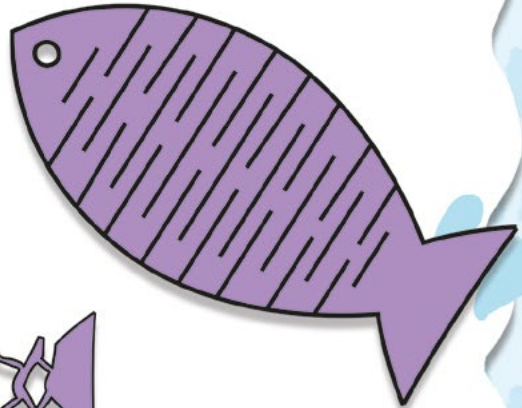


Göz için yarım daire çizmeyi unutmayın.

3 Üst kısım ile gözü oluşturacak yarım daireyi kesin ve dikey çizgilerden kesikler atın. Ardından kâğıdı dikkatlice açın.



Balığın bir ucuna parmağınızı koyup diğer ucunu iki parmağınızla hafifçe çekin. Kâğıdı eski hâline getirip tekrar açabilirsiniz. Balığınız epey esnek oldu, değil mi?



Kitapçığıtaki origamilerden en çok hangisini yapmayı sevdiniz?

.....

.....



Kitapçığıtaki kirigamilerden en çok hangisini yapmayı sevdiniz?

.....

.....

Kitapçığıtaki origami ve kirigamileri yaparken zorlandığınız bir figür oldu mu?

.....

.....



Bu kitapçığıtakilerden başka hangi origami ya da kirigami figürlerini yapmak isterdiniz?

.....

.....

Farklı örnekler için biraz araştırma yaparak yaygın figürler bulabilir ya da kendiniz yepyeni figürler oluşturabilirsiniz.

